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## Liste des abréviations et sigles utilisés

<b>AAL</b> <i>ATM Adaptation Layer</i>	<b>ANSI</b> <i>American National Standard Institute</i>
<b>ABM</b> <i>Asynchronous Balanced Mode</i>	<b>AP</b> <i>Access Point</i>
<b>ABR</b> <i>Available Bit Rate</i>	<b>AP</b> <i>Application Process</i>
<b>ARCEP</b> <i>Autorité de régulation des communications électroniques et des postes</i>	<b>API</b> <i>Application Program Interface</i>
<b>ACF</b> <i>Advanced Communication Function</i>	<b>ARIS</b> <i>Aggregate Route-based IP Switching</i>
<b>ACK</b> <i>Acknowledge</i>	<b>ARM</b> <i>Asynchronous Response Mode</i>
<b>ACR</b> <i>Attenuation Crosstalk Ratio</i>	<b>ARP</b> <i>Address Resolution Protocol</i>
<b>ADCCP</b> <i>Advanced Data Communication Control Protocol</i>	<b>ARQ</b> <i>Automatic Retransmission Request</i>
<b>ADPCM</b> <i>Adaptative Differential Pulse Code Modulation</i>	<b>ART</b> <i>Autorité de régulation des télécommunications</i>
<b>ADSL</b> <i>Asymmetric Data Subscriber Line</i>	<b>ASCE</b> <i>Association Control Service Element</i>
<b>AF</b> <i>Assured Forwarding</i>	<b>ASCII</b> <i>American Standard Code for Information Interchange</i>
<b>AFI</b> <i>Authority Format Identifier</i>	<b>ASE</b> <i>Application Service Element</i>
<b>AFNOR</b> <i>Association française de normalisation</i>	<b>ASN-1</b> <i>Abstract Syntax Notation One</i>
<b>AMRT</b> <i>Accès multiple à répartition dans le temps</i>	<b>ASP</b> <i>Application Service Provider</i>
	<b>ATM</b> <i>Asynchronous Transfer Mode</i>
	<b>AU</b> <i>Administrative Unit</i>

<b>BAS</b> <i>Basic Activity Subset</i>	<b>BTS</b> <i>Base Transmission Station</i>
<b>Bc</b> <i>Committed Burst size</i>	<b>BUS</b> <i>Broadcast and Unknown Server</i>
<b>BCC</b> <i>Block Check Character</i>	<b>C/R</b> <i>Commande/Response</i>
<b>BCCH</b> <i>Broadcast Control Channel</i>	<b>CAC</b> <i>Connection Admission Call</i>
<b>BCD</b> <i>Binary Code Decimal</i>	<b>CAP</b> <i>Carrier Amplitude and Phase modulation</i>
<b>BCS</b> <i>Bull Cabling System</i>	<b>CAS</b> <i>Channel Associated Signaling</i>
<b>Be</b> <i>Excess Burst size</i>	<b>CATV</b> <i>Câble d'antenne de télévision</i>
<b>BEB</b> <i>Binary Exponentiel Backoff</i>	<b>CBDS</b> <i>Connectionless Broadband Data Service</i>
<b>BECN</b> <i>Backward Explicit Congestion Notification</i>	<b>CBR</b> <i>Constant Bit Rate</i>
<b>B-ICI-NNI</b> <i>Broadband Inter-Carrier Interface Network to Network Interface</i>	<b>CCI</b> <i>Client-to-Client Interface</i>
<b>B-ISDN</b> <i>Broadband Integrated Service Digital Network</i>	<b>CCITT</b> <i>Comité consultatif international pour le télégraphe et le téléphone</i>
<b>BLR</b> <i>Boucle locale radio</i>	<b>CCR</b> <i>Current Cell Rate</i>
<b>BLU</b> <i>Bande latérale unique</i>	<b>CCRSE</b> <i>Commitment Concurency and Recovery Service Element</i>
<b>BNC</b> <i>Barrel Neck Connector</i>	<b>CCS</b> <i>Common Channel Signaling</i>
<b>BOF</b> <i>Birth Of a Feature</i>	<b>CDMA</b> <i>Code Division Multiple Access</i>
<b>BPSK</b> <i>Binary Phase Shift Keying</i>	<b>CDV</b> <i>Cell Delay Variation</i>
<b>BSA</b> <i>Basic Service Area</i>	<b>CEI</b> <i>Commission électrotechnique internationale</i>
<b>BSC</b> <i>Basic Combined Subset</i>	<b>CELP</b> <i>Code Excited Linear Prediction</i>
<b>BSC</b> <i>Binary Synchronous Communication</i>	<b>CER</b> <i>Cell Error Ratio</i>
<b>BSI</b> <i>British Standard Institute</i>	<b>CES</b> <i>Circuit Emulation Structured</i>
<b>BSS</b> <i>Basic Service Set</i>	<b>CFP</b> <i>Contention Free Period</i>
<b>BSS</b> <i>Basic Synchronized Subset</i>	<b>CGM</b> <i>Computer Graphics Metafile</i>

## Liste des abréviations et sigles utilisés

<b>CI</b> <i>Congestion Indication</i>	<b>CS</b> <i>Convergence Sublayer</i>
<b>CIDR</b> <i>Classless InterDomain Routing</i>	<b>CSI</b> <i>Convergence Sublayer Information</i>
<b>CIR</b> <i>Committed Information Rate</i>	<b>CSMA</b> <i>Carrier Send Multiple Access</i>
<b>CLLM</b> <i>Consolited Link Layer Management</i>	<b>CSR</b> <i>Cell Switched Router</i>
<b>CLNAP</b> <i>ConnectionLess Network Access Protocol</i>	<b>CSS</b> <i>Common Channel Signaling</i>
<b>CLNIP</b> <i>ConnectionLess Network Interface Protocol</i>	<b>CTD</b> <i>Cell Transfert Delay</i>
<b>CLNS</b> <i>ConnectionLess Network Service</i>	<b>CTI</b> <i>Couplage téléphonie/informatique</i>
<b>CLP</b> <i>Cell Loss Priority</i>	<b>CTS</b> <i>Clear To Send</i>
<b>CLR</b> <i>Cell Loss Ratio</i>	<b>CV</b> <i>Circuit virtuel</i>
<b>CLS</b> <i>ConnectionLess Server</i>	<b>CVC</b> <i>Circuit virtuel commuté</i>
<b>CMR</b> <i>Cell Misinsertion Rate</i>	<b>CVP</b> <i>Circuit virtuel permanent</i>
<b>CNLS</b> <i>ConnectionLess Oriented Network Service</i>	<b>DAB</b> <i>Digital Audio Broadcast</i>
<b>CODEC</b> <i>Codeur décodeur</i>	<b>DAC</b> <i>Double Attachment Concentrator</i>
<b>COF</b> <i>Connection Oriented Function</i>	<b>DARPA</b> <i>Defence Advanced Project Adgency USA</i>
<b>CONS</b> <i>Connection Oriented Network Service</i>	<b>DAS</b> <i>Double Attachment Station</i>
<b>CORBA</b> <i>Common Object Request Broker Architecture</i>	<b>DBR</b> <i>Deterministic Bit Rate</i>
<b>CoS</b> <i>Class of Service</i>	<b>DCB</b> <i>Décimal codé binaire</i>
<b>COS</b> <i>Comittee Of Standardization</i>	<b>DCE</b> <i>Data Circuit Equipment</i>
<b>CPCS</b> <i>Common Part Convergence Sublayer</i>	<b>DCF</b> <i>Distributed Coordination Function</i>
<b>CPI</b> <i>Common Part Indication</i>	<b>DDCMP</b> <i>Digital Data Communication Message Protocol</i>
<b>CRC</b> <i>Cyclic Redundancy Check</i>	<b>DE</b> <i>Discard Eligibility</i>
	<b>DECT</b> <i>Digital Enhanced Cordless Telephone</i>
	<b>DES</b> <i>Data Encryption Standard</i>

**DF** *Do not Fragment*

**DHCP** *Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol*

**DiffServ** *Differentiated Services*

**DIFS** *DCF IFS*

**DIN** *Deutsches Institut für Normung*

**DISOSS** *Distributed Office Support System*

**DIT** *Directory Information Tree*

**DIX** *Digital, Intel et Xerox*

**DLC** *Data Link Control*

**DLCI** *Data Link Connection Identifier*

**DM-PDU** *Derived MAC PDU*

**DMT** *Discrete MultiTone*

**DMZ** *DeMilitarized Zone*

**DNIC** *Data Network Identification Code*

**DNS** *Domain Name System*

**DoD** *Department of Defence*

**DOM** *Document Object Model*

**DPAM** *Demand Priority Access Method*

**DQDB** *Distributed Queue Dual Bus*

**DS** *Directory Service*

**DS** *Distribution System*

**DSA** *Distributed System Architecture*

**DSAP** *Destination Service Access Point*

**DSL** *Digital Subscriber Line*

**DSP** *Domain Specific Part*

**DSSS** *Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum*

**DSSSL** *Document Style Semantics and Specification Language*

**DTD** *Document Type Definition*

**DTE** *Data Terminal Equipment*

**DTIM** *Delivery Traffic Information Map*

**DTL** *Designated Transit List*

**DTMF** *Dual Tone Multi Frequency*

**DTP** *Distributed Transaction Processing*

**DVB** *Digital Video Broadcast*

**DWDM** *Dense WDM*

**E&M** *Earth & Mouth*

**EA** *End Address*

**EB** *Elasticity Buffer*

**EBCDIC** *Extended Binary Decimal Interchange Code*

**EBCI** *Explicit Backward Congestion Identifier*

**ECMA** *European Computer Manufacturers Association*

**ECN** *Explicit Congestion Notification*

**ECR** *Explicit Cell Rate*

**EDCF** *Extended DCF*

## Liste des abréviations et sigles utilisés

<b>EDGE</b> <i>Enhanced Data Rates for GSM Evolution</i>	<b>FECN</b> <i>Forward Explicit Congestion Notification</i>
<b>EFCI</b> <i>Explicit Forward Congestion Identifier</i>	<b>FHSS</b> <i>Frequency Hopping Spread Spectrum</i>
<b>EFCN</b> <i>Explicit Forward Congestion Notification</i>	<b>FLP</b> <i>Fast Link Pulse</i>
<b>EIA</b> <i>Electronic Industries Association</i>	<b>FR</b> <i>Frame Relay (relais de trames)</i>
<b>EIFS</b> <i>Extended IFS</i>	<b>FRAD</b> <i>Frame Relay Access Device</i>
<b>EIR</b> <i>Excess Information Rate</i>	<b>FSK</b> <i>Frequency Shift Keying</i>
<b>ELAN</b> <i>Emulated LAN</i>	<b>FTAM</b> <i>File Transfer Access and Management</i>
<b>EOP</b> <i>Element of Procedure</i>	<b>FTP</b> <i>File Transfer Protocol</i>
<b>EPD</b> <i>Early Packet Discard</i>	<b>FTP</b> <i>Foiled Twisted Pair</i>
<b>ERBdB</b> <i>Émetteur-récepteur en bande de base</i>	<b>GFA</b> <i>Groupe fermé d'abonnés</i>
<b>ES</b> <i>End System</i>	<b>GFC</b> <i>Generic Flow Control</i>
<b>ESI</b> <i>End System Identifier</i>	<b>GFU</b> <i>Groupe fermé d'utilisateurs</i>
<b>ESS</b> <i>Extended Set Service</i>	<b>GMPLS</b> <i>Generalized MPLS</i>
<b>ETCD</b> <i>Équipement terminal de circuit de données</i>	<b>GPRS</b> <i>General Packet Radio Services</i>
<b>ETR</b> <i>Early Token Release</i>	<b>GPS</b> <i>Global Positioning System</i>
<b>ETTD</b> <i>Équipement terminal de traitement de données</i>	<b>GSM</b> <i>Global System for Mobile communications</i>
<b>FCS</b> <i>Fibre Channel Standard</i>	<b>GSMP</b> <i>General Switch Management Protocol</i>
<b>FCS</b> <i>Frame Check Sequence</i>	<b>HC</b> <i>Hybrid Coordinator</i>
<b>FDDI</b> <i>Fiber Distributed Data Interface</i>	<b>HCF</b> <i>Hybrid Coordination Function</i>
<b>FDM</b> <i>Frequency Division Multiplexing</i>	<b>HDBn</b> <i>Haute densité binaire d'ordre n</i>
<b>FDSE</b> <i>Full Duplex Switched Ethernet</i>	<b>HDLC</b> <i>High Level Data Link Protocol</i>
<b>FEC</b> <i>Forwarding Equivalence Class</i>	<b>HDSL</b> <i>High data rate DSL</i>

<b>HEC</b> <i>Header Error Control</i>	<b>IISP</b> <i>Interim Inter Switch Protocol</i>
<b>HEL</b> <i>Header Extension Length</i>	<b>IKE</b> <i>Internet Key Exchange</i>
<b>HiPPI</b> <i>High Performance Parallel Interface</i>	<b>ILMI</b> <i>Interim Local Management Interface</i>
<b>HLPI</b> <i>Higher Layer Protocol Identifier</i>	<b>IM-PDU</b> <i>Initial MAC Protocol Data Unit</i>
<b>HLR</b> <i>Home Local Register</i>	<b>IMSI</b> <i>International Mobile Subscriber Identity</i>
<b>HR/DSSS</b> <i>High Rate DSSS</i>	<b>InARP</b> <i>Inverse ARP</i>
<b>HSTRA</b> <i>High Speed Token Ring Alliance</i>	<b>IntServ</b> <i>Integrated Services</i>
<b>HTML</b> <i>Hyper Text Markup Language</i>	<b>IP</b> <i>Internet Protocol</i>
<b>HTTP</b> <i>Hyper Text Transfer Protocol</i>	<b>IPBX</b> <i>Internet Protocol private Branch eXchange</i>
<b>IAB</b> <i>Internet Activities Board</i>	<b>IPsec</b> <i>IP Security</i>
<b>IBSS</b> <i>Independent Basic Service Set</i>	<b>IRL</b> <i>Inter Repeater Link</i>
<b>ICANN</b> <i>Internet Corporation Assigned Names and Numbers</i>	<b>ISDN</b> <i>Integrated Services Digital Network</i>
<b>ICF</b> <i>Isochronous Convergence Function</i>	<b>IS-IS</b> <i>Intermediate System to Intermediate System</i>
<b>ICMP</b> <i>Internet Control and error Message Protocol</i>	<b>ISO</b> <i>International Standardization Organization</i>
<b>ICS</b> <i>IBM Cabling System</i>	<b>IT</b> <i>Intervalle de temps</i>
<b>IDI</b> <i>Initial Domain Identifier</i>	<b>JPEG</b> <i>Joint Photographic Experts Group</i>
<b>IDL</b> <i>Interface Definition Language</i>	<b>JTM</b> <i>Job Transfer and Manipulation</i>
<b>IDP</b> <i>Initial Domain Part</i>	<b>LAN</b> <i>Local Area Network</i>
<b>IEEE</b> <i>Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers</i>	<b>LAP</b> <i>Link Access Protocol</i>
<b>IFG</b> <i>InterFrame Gap</i>	<b>LAPD</b> <i>Link Access Protocol on the D channel</i>
<b>IFS</b> <i>InterFrame Space</i>	
<b>IGRP</b> <i>Interior Gateway Routing Protocol</i>	

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<b>LASER</b> <i>Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation</i>	<b>LTP</b> <i>Link Test Pulses</i>
<b>LC</b> <i>Late_Counter</i>	<b>LU</b> <i>Logical Unit</i>
<b>LCR</b> <i>Least Cost Routing</i>	<b>LUNI</b> <i>LAN emulation User to Network Interface</i>
<b>LDAP</b> <i>Lightweight Directory Access Protocol</i>	<b>LVC</b> <i>Liaison virtuelle commutée</i>
<b>LDP</b> <i>Label Distribution Protocol</i>	<b>LVR</b> <i>Liaison virtuelle réservée</i>
<b>LEC</b> <i>LAN Emulation Client</i>	<b>MAC</b> <i>Medium Access Control</i>
<b>LEC-ID</b> <i>LEC-Identifieur</i>	<b>MACF</b> <i>Multiple Association Control Function</i>
<b>LECS</b> <i>LAN Emulation Configuration Server</i>	<b>MAN</b> <i>Metropolitan Area Network</i>
<b>LED</b> <i>Light Emitting Diode</i>	<b>MAU</b> <i>Medium Access Unit</i>
<b>LER</b> <i>Label Edge Router</i>	<b>MBGP</b> <i>MPLS BGP</i>
<b>LES</b> <i>LAN Emulation Server</i>	<b>MBS</b> <i>Maximum Burst Size</i>
<b>LI</b> <i>Length Indicator</i>	<b>MCF</b> <i>MAC Convergence Function</i>
<b>LIA</b> <i>Liaison inter automatique</i>	<b>MCR</b> <i>Minimum Cell Rate</i>
<b>LIS</b> <i>Logical IP Subnetworking</i>	<b>MCU</b> <i>Multipoint Control Unit</i>
<b>LL</b> <i>Liaison louée</i>	<b>MDI</b> <i>Medium Dependent Interface</i>
<b>LLC</b> <i>Logical Link Control</i>	<b>MHS</b> <i>Message Handling System</i>
<b>LMI</b> <i>Layer Management Interface</i>	<b>MIC</b> <i>Modulation par impulsion et codage</i>
<b>LPDU</b> <i>Link Protocol Data Unit</i>	<b>MII</b> <i>Medium Independent Interface</i>
<b>LRC</b> <i>Longitudinal Redundancy Check</i>	<b>MIME</b> <i>Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension</i>
<b>LS</b> <i>Liaison spécialisée</i>	<b>MMF</b> <i>MultiMode optical Fiber</i>
<b>LSAP</b> <i>Link Service Access Point</i>	<b>MNP</b> <i>Microcom Networking Protocol</i>
<b>LSDU</b> <i>Link Service Data Unit</i>	<b>MOCAM</b> <i>Modem à carte à mémoire</i>
<b>LSP</b> <i>Label Switched Path</i>	<b>MODEM</b> <i>Modulateur Démodulateur</i>
<b>LSR</b> <i>Label Switched Router</i>	

<b>MPEG</b> <i>Motion Picture Expert Group</i>	<b>NUA</b> <i>Network User Address</i>
<b>MPLS</b> <i>MultiProtocol Label Switching</i>	<b>NVL</b> <i>Numéro de voie logique</i>
<b>MPOA</b> <i>MultiProtocol Over ATM</i>	<b>OAM</b> <i>Operation And Maintenance</i>
<b>MPAS</b> <i>MultiProtocol Lambda Switching</i>	<b>OCR</b> <i>Optical Character Recognition</i>
<b>MSS</b> <i>Maximum Segment Size</i>	<b>ODA</b> <i>Office Document Architecture</i>
<b>MTBF</b> <i>Mean Time Between Failure</i>	<b>OFDM</b> <i>Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing</i>
<b>MTTR</b> <i>Mean Time To Repair</i>	<b>OSI</b> <i>Open System Interconnection</i>
<b>MTU</b> <i>Maximum Transfert Unit</i>	<b>OSNS</b> <i>Open System Network Service</i>
<b>NAV</b> <i>Network Allocation Vector</i>	<b>OSPF</b> <i>Open Short Path First</i>
<b>NBS</b> <i>National Bureau of Standards</i>	<b>OSTSS</b> <i>Open System Transport and Session Support</i>
<b>NCP</b> <i>Network Control Program</i>	<b>OUI</b> <i>Organizational Unit Identifier</i>
<b>NEXT</b> <i>Near End Crosstalk loss</i>	<b>OWS</b> <i>Optical Wireless Solutions</i>
<b>NHRP</b> <i>Next Hop Resolution Protocol</i>	<b>OXC</b> <i>Optical Cross Connect</i>
<b>NI</b> <i>No Increase</i>	<b>PABX</b> <i>PrivAte Branch eXchange</i>
<b>NIC</b> <i>Network Information Center</i>	<b>PAD</b> <i>Packet Assembler Disassembler</i>
<b>NLPID</b> <i>Network Level Protocol ID</i>	<b>PAF</b> <i>Pre-Arbitrated Function</i>
<b>NNI</b> <i>Network Node Interface</i>	<b>PAVI</b> <i>Point accès vidéotex</i>
<b>NNI</b> <i>Network to Network Interface</i>	<b>PBX</b> <i>Private Branch eXchange</i>
<b>NPR</b> <i>Normal Priority Request</i>	<b>PC</b> <i>Point Coordination</i>
<b>NRM</b> <i>Normal Response Mode</i>	<b>PCF</b> <i>Point Coordination Function</i>
<b>NRZ</b> <i>Non Return to Zero</i>	<b>PCH</b> <i>Paging CHannel</i>
<b>NRZI</b> <i>No Return to Zero Inverted</i>	<b>PCI</b> <i>Protocol Control Information</i>
<b>NTI</b> <i>Noeud de transit international</i>	<b>PCM</b> <i>Pulse Code Modulation</i>
<b>NTT</b> <i>Nippon Telephon and Telegraph Corporation</i>	<b>PCR</b> <i>Peak Cell Rate</i>



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<b>PDH</b> <i>Plesiochronous Digital Hierarchy</i>	<b>QPSK</b> <i>Quadrature Phase Shift Keying</i>
<b>PDU</b> <i>Protocol Data Unit</i>	<b>RA</b> <i>Request Acknowledge</i>
<b>PE</b> <i>Provider Edge</i>	<b>RARP</b> <i>Reverse Address Resolution Protocol</i>
<b>PGP</b> <i>Pretty Good Privacy</i>	<b>RAS</b> <i>Registration Admission Session</i>
<b>PID</b> <i>Protocol ID</i>	<b>RAS</b> <i>Rivest Shamir Adleman</i>
<b>PIH</b> <i>Protocol Identifier Header</i>	<b>RDA</b> <i>Remote Database Access</i>
<b>PIN</b> <i>Personal Identifier Number</i>	<b>RFC</b> <i>Request For Comments</i>
<b>PIN</b> <i>Positive Intrinsic Negative</i>	<b>RIP</b> <i>Routing Information Protocol</i>
<b>PIU</b> <i>Path Information Unit</i>	<b>RLE</b> <i>Réseaux locaux d'entreprise</i>
<b>PL</b> <i>PAD Length</i>	<b>RLE</b> <i>Run Length Encoding</i>
<b>PL-OH</b> <i>Physical Layer Over Head</i>	<b>RM</b> <i>Ressource Management</i>
<b>PM</b> <i>Physical Medium</i>	<b>RNIS</b> <i>Réseau numérique à intégration de service</i>
<b>PMD</b> <i>Physical Medium Dependent</i>	<b>RNIS-LB</b> <i>RNIS large bande</i>
<b>PMI</b> <i>Physical Medium Independent</i>	<b>RNR</b> <i>Receive Not Ready</i>
<b>PNNI</b> <i>Private Network to Network Interface</i>	<b>RON/TRON</b> <i>Réception et transmission</i>
<b>POH</b> <i>Path OverHead</i>	<b>ROSE</b> <i>Remote Operation Service Element</i>
<b>POSI</b> <i>Promotion conference for OSI</i>	<b>RPC</b> <i>Remote Procedure Call</i>
<b>PPP</b> <i>Point to Point Protocol</i>	<b>RR</b> <i>Receive Ready</i>
<b>PSK</b> <i>Phase Shift Keying</i>	<b>RR</b> <i>Relative Rate</i>
<b>PTI</b> <i>Payload Type Identifier</i>	<b>RSVP</b> <i>Ressource ReserVation Protocol</i>
<b>Pty</b> <i>Parity Bit</i>	<b>RTC</b> <i>Réseau téléphonique commuté</i>
<b>PU</b> <i>Physical Unit</i>	<b>RTCP</b> <i>Real Time Control Protocol</i>
<b>PVC</b> <i>Permanent Virtual Circuit</i>	<b>RTO</b> <i>Retransmission Time Out</i>
<b>QAF</b> <i>Queue Arbitrated Function</i>	<b>RTP</b> <i>Real Time Transport Protocol</i>
<b>QoS</b> <i>Quality of Service</i>	

<b>RTS</b> <i>Real Time Stamp</i>	<b>SFD</b> <i>Start Frame Delimitor</i>
<b>RTS</b> <i>Request To Send</i>	<b>SHTTP</b> <i>Secure HTTP</i>
<b>RTSE</b> <i>Reliable Transfer Service Element</i>	<b>SIF</b> <i>Short IFS</i>
<b>RTSP</b> <i>Real Time Stream control Protocol</i>	<b>SIM</b> <i>Subscriber Identification Module</i>
<b>RTT</b> <i>Round Trip Time</i>	<b>SIP</b> <i>Session Initiation Protocol</i>
<b>SAAL</b> <i>Signaling AAL</i>	<b>SLA</b> <i>Service Level Agreement</i>
<b>SABM</b> <i>Set Asynchronous Balanced Mode</i>	<b>SLIP</b> <i>Serial Line Internet Protocol</i>
<b>SAC</b> <i>Single Attachment Concentrator</i>	<b>SMF</b> <i>Single Mode optical Fiber</i>
<b>SACF</b> <i>Simple Association Control Function</i>	<b>SMON</b> <i>Switched RMON</i>
<b>SALL</b> <i>Signaling AAL</i>	<b>SMS</b> <i>Short Message Service</i>
<b>SAO</b> <i>Simple Application Objet</i>	<b>SN</b> <i>Sequence Number</i>
<b>SAP</b> <i>Service Access Point</i>	<b>SNA</b> <i>System Network Architecture</i>
<b>SAR</b> <i>Segmentation And Reassembly</i>	<b>SNACP</b> <i>SubNetwork Access Protocol</i>
<b>SAS</b> <i>Single Attachment Station</i>	<b>SNAP</b> <i>SubNetwork Access Protocol</i>
<b>SBR</b> <i>Statistical Bit Rate</i>	<b>SNC</b> <i>Sequence Number Counter</i>
<b>SCR</b> <i>Sustainable Cell Rate</i>	<b>SNDCP</b> <i>SubNetwork Dependant Convergence Protocol</i>
<b>SDA</b> <i>Sélection directe à l'arrivée</i>	<b>SNICP</b> <i>SubNetwork Independant Convergence Protocol</i>
<b>SDH</b> <i>Synchronous Digital Hierarchy</i>	<b>SNP</b> <i>Sequence Number Protection</i>
<b>SDLC</b> <i>Synchronous Data Link Control</i>	<b>SNPA</b> <i>SubNetwork Point of Attachment</i>
<b>SDU</b> <i>Service Data Unit</i>	<b>SOH</b> <i>Section OverHead</i>
<b>SECAM</b> <i>Séquentiel couleur à mémoire</i>	<b>SONET</b> <i>Synchronous Optical Network</i>
<b>SEL</b> <i>SELector field</i>	<b>SPAG</b> <i>Standard Promotion and Application Group</i>
<b>SF</b> <i>SuperFrame</i>	

## Liste des abréviations et sigles utilisés

<b>SSAP</b> <i>Source Service Access Point</i>	<b>TTI</b> <i>Taux de transfert des informations</i>
<b>SSCS</b> <i>Service Specific Convergence Sublayer</i>	<b>TTL</b> <i>Time To Live</i>
<b>SSCS</b> <i>Service Specific Convergence Sublayer</i>	<b>TTRT</b> <i>Target Token Rotation Time</i>
<b>SSL</b> <i>Secure Socket Layer</i>	<b>UBR</b> <i>Unspecified Bit Rate</i>
<b>STM</b> <i>Synchronous Transfer Mode</i>	<b>UCR</b> <i>User Cell Rate</i>
<b>STP</b> <i>Shielded Twisted Pairs</i>	<b>UDP</b> <i>User Datagram Protocol</i>
<b>SVC</b> <i>Switched Virtual Circuit</i>	<b>UE</b> <i>User Element</i>
<b>Tc</b> <i>Committed rate measurement interval</i>	<b>UI</b> <i>Unnumbered Information</i>
<b>TC</b> <i>Transmission Convergence</i>	<b>UIT</b> <i>Union internationale des télécommunications</i>
<b>TCCA</b> <i>Time Critical Communication Architecture</i>	<b>UMTS</b> <i>Universal Mobile Telecommunication System</i>
<b>TCP</b> <i>Transmission Control Protocol</i>	<b>UNI</b> <i>User to Network Interface</i>
<b>TDM</b> <i>Time Division Multiplexing</i>	<b>UPC</b> <i>Usage Parameter Control</i>
<b>TDMA</b> <i>Time Division Multiple Access</i>	<b>URAD</b> <i>Unité de raccordement d'abonnés déportés</i>
<b>TDP</b> <i>Tag Distribution Protocol</i>	<b>URL</b> <i>Uniform Ressource Locator</i>
<b>THT</b> <i>Token Holding Timer</i>	<b>UTP</b> <i>Unshielded Twisted Pairs</i>
<b>TIM</b> <i>Traffic Information Map</i>	<b>UU</b> <i>CPCS User-to-User</i>
<b>TINA</b> <i>Telecommunication Information Networking Architecture</i>	<b>VBR</b> <i>Variable Bit Rate</i>
<b>TNR</b> <i>Terminaison numérique de réseau</i>	<b>VBR-rt</b> <i>VBR real time</i>
<b>TP_IDL</b> <i>Twisted Pair Idle Signal</i>	<b>VC</b> <i>Virtual Connection</i>
<b>TPDDI</b> <i>Twisted Pair Distributed Data Interface</i>	<b>VC</b> <i>Virtual Contener</i>
<b>TRT</b> <i>Token Rotation Timer</i>	<b>VCC</b> <i>Virtual Channel Connection</i>
	<b>VCI</b> <i>Virtual Channel Identifier</i>
	<b>VCS</b> <i>Virtual Carrier Sense</i>
	<b>VIP</b> <i>Visual Information Protocol</i>

**VL** *Voie logique*

**VLAN** *Virtual Local Area Network*

**VLR** *Visitor Local Register*

**VoD** *Video on Demand*

**VPI** *Virtual Path Identifier*

**VPN** *Virtual Private Network*

**VR** *Virtual Route*

**VRC** *Vertical Redundancy Check*

**VT** *Virtual Terminal*

**VTAM** *Virtual Telecommunication  
Access Mode*

**VTOA** *Voice and Telephony Over  
ATM*

**W3C** *World Wide Web*

**WAN** *Wide Area Network*

**WAP** *Wireless Application Protocol*

**WDM** *Wavelength Division Mode*

**WEP** *Wired Equivalent Privacy*

**WLAN** *Wireless LAN*

**WWW** *World Wide Web*

**XID** *eXchange IDentification  
command*